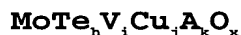


CLAIMS

1. A catalyst for selective oxidation and amoxidation of alkanes and/or alkenes, particularly in processes for obtaining acrylic acid, acrylonitrile and derivatives of these, comprising Mo, Te, V and at least another A component selected from among Nb, Ta, Sn, Se, W, Ti, Fe, Co, Ni, Cr and a rare earth, characterised in that it also comprising Cu, in such a way that at least Mo, Te, V and Cu are present in the form of at least one oxide and in that, in the calcined form, it shows an X-ray diffractogram with five intense diffraction lines corresponding to diffraction angles of 2θ at 22.1 ± 0.4 , 27.1 ± 0.4 ; 28.1 ± 0.4 , 36.0 ± 0.4 and 45.1 ± 0.4 .

2. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein said catalyst has the following empiric formula:



in which h, i, j, k are values comprised between 0.001 and 4.0 and x depends on the oxidation status or valency of the Mo, Te, V, Cu and A elements.

3. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein h and i are comprised between 0.01 and 3, the i/h ratio is comprised between 0.3 and 1, and j and k are comprised between 0.001 and 2.

4. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein A is Nb or Ta, and h and i are comprised between 0.02 and 2, the i/h ratio is comprised between 0.3 and 1, and j is comprised between 0.001 and 0.5 and k is comprised between 0.001 and 2.

5. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein said catalyst shows an X-ray diffractogram corresponding to

2θ angle of diffraction (± 0.4)	Average spacing (Å)	Relative intensity
22.1	4.02	100
27.1	3.29	20-120
28.1	3.17	20-120
36.0	2.49	10-50
45.1	2.01	10-60

6. A catalyst according claim 1, wherein said catalyst is a mixed calcined oxide.

7. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein said catalyst is a mixed oxide supported on a solid.

8. A catalyst according to claim 7, wherein the solid is selected from silica, aluminium oxide, titanium oxide and mixtures of these.

9. A catalyst according to claim 7, wherein the solid is silica contained in a ratio of 20 to 70% of the total weight of the catalyst.

10. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein said catalyst is a mixed oxide supported on silicon carbide.

11. A method for the selective oxidation of propane oxidation in a gaseous state in the presence of water vapour, comprising conducting such method in the presence of a catalyst according to claim 1.

12. A method for obtaining acrylic acid by a reaction of propylene and oxygen in a gaseous state in the presence of water vapour, comprising conducting such method in the presence of a catalyst according to claim 1.

13. A method for obtaining acrylonitrile through a propylene and/or propylene and oxygen reaction, in the gaseous phase in the presence of ammonia and water vapour, comprising conducting such method in the presence of a catalyst according to claim 1.

14. A method for obtaining methacrylic acid through an isobutene and/or isobutylene reaction with oxygen in the gaseous phase and in the presence of water, comprising conducting such method in the presence of a catalyst according to claim 1.